

Abbreviations

ADHD	attention deficit hyperactivity disorder
ALSPAC	Avon Longitudinal study of parents and children
APSS	attenuated positive symptom syndrome
ASD	autism spectrum disorder
BDNF	brain-derived neurotrophic factor
BIPS	brief intermittent psychotic syndrome
BLA	basolateral amygdala
BMI	body mass index
BPRS	brief psychiatric rating scale
B-SNIP	bipolar and schizophrenia network for intermediate phenotypes
CAARMS	comprehensive assessment of at-risk mental state
CB1R	cannabinoid 1 receptors
CBCM	cognitive behavioral case management
CBT	cognitive behavioral therapy
CCK	cholecystokinin
CHR-P	clinical high-risk for psychosis
CIT	crisis intervention teams
CNS	central nervous system
CNV	copy number variation
COGDIS	cognitive disturbance
DHA	docosahexaenoic
DSM	Diagnostic and Statistical Manual
DTI	diffusion tensor imaging
DUP	duration of untreated psychosis
DZ	dizygotic
EASY	Early Assessment Service for Young (people with psychosis)
EEG	electroencephalography
E-I balance	excitatory-inhibitory balance
EMA	ecological momentary assessment
EPA	eicosapentanoic acid
EPINET	Early Psychosis Intervention Network
EPPIC	Early Psychosis Prevention and Intervention Centre
ESM	experience sampling methodology
FA	fatty acids
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FEP	first episode of psychosis
FES	first-episode service
fMRI	functional magnetic resonance imaging
GAF	global assessment of functioning
GM	gray matter
GRD	genetic risk and decline
GWAS	genome-wide association studies
HiTOP	Hierarchical Taxonomy of Psychopathology project
HLA	human leucocyte antigen

HPA	hypothalamic pituitary adrenal
HPC	hippocampus
HPG	hypothalamic pituitary axes
ICD	International Classification of Diseases
IEPA	International Early Psychosis Association
IOM	Institute of Medicine
IQR	interquartile
IYMHRN	International Youth Mental Health Research Network
LTD	long-term depression
LTP	long-term potentiation
MEG	magnetic encephalography
MRI	magnetic resonance imaging
MRS	magnetic resonance spectroscopy
MZ	monozygotic
NAMI	National Alliance on Mental Illness
NAPLS	North American Prodrome Longitudinal Study
NAV	Navigate Intervention Package
NEET	not in education, employment, or training
NIMH	National Institute of Mental Health
NMDA	N-methyl-D-aspartate
NVHL	neonatal ventral hippocampal lesion
OASIS	Outreach and Support in South London
PET	positron emission tomography
PFC	prefrontal cortex
PIER	Portland Identification and Early Referral program
PNN	perineuronal net
PUFA	polyunsaturated fatty acids
PV	parvalbumin
QALYs	quality-adjusted life years
RAISE	recovery after an initial schizophrenia episode
RCTs	randomized control trials
RDoC	research domain criteria
SIPS	Structured Interview for Prodromal Symptoms
SOFAS	Social and Occupational Functioning Assessment Scale
SOPS	Scale of Prodromal Symptoms
STEP	Specialized Treatment in Early Psychosis
tDCS	transcranial direct current stimulation
THC	tetrahydrocannabinol
TMS	transcranial magnetic stimulation
UHR-P	ultra-high risk for psychosis
VTA	ventral tegmental area
WM	white matter